Description of Classes

60	CLASS 1: Motorcycles All two or three-wheeled motorized vehicles. Typical vehicles in this category have saddle type seats and are steered by handlebars rather than steering wheels. This category includes motorcycles, motor scooters, mopeds, motor-powered bicycles, and three-wheel motorcycles.
6 0	CLASS 2: Passenger Cars — All sedans, coupes, and station wagons manufactured primarily for the purpose of carrying passengers and including those passenger cars pulling recreational or other light trailers.
	CLASS 3: Other Two-Axle, Four-Tire Single Unit Vehicles — All two-axle, four-tire vehicles, other than passenger cars. Included in this classification are pickups, panels, vans, and other vehicles such as campers, motor homes, ambulances, hearses, carryalls, and minibuses. Other two-axle, four-tire single-unit vehicles pulling recreational or other light trailers are included in this classification.
	CLASS 4: Buses — All vehicles manufactured as traditional passenger-carrying buses with two axles and six tires or three or more axles. This category includes only traditional buses (including school buses) functioning as passenger-carrying vehicles. Modified buses should be considered to be a truck and should be appropriately classified.
	CLASS 5: Two-Axle, Six-Tire, Single-Unit Trucks — All vehicles on a single frame including trucks, camping and recreational vehicles, motor homes, etc., with two axles and dual rear wheels.
	CLASS 6: Three-Axle Single-Unit Trucks — All vehicles on a single frame including trucks, camping and recreational vehicles, motor homes, etc., with three axles.
A	CLASS 7: Four or More Axle Single-Unit Trucks — All trucks on a single frame with four or more axles.
	CLASS 8: Four or Fewer Axle Single-Trailer Trucks — All vehicles with four or fewer axles consisting of two units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
Mo I Mo I I Mark	CLASS 9: Five-Axle Single-Trailer Trucks All five-axle vehicles consisting of two units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
XI X	CLASS 10: Six or More Axle Single-Trailer Trucks — All vehicles with six or more axles consisting of two units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
	CLASS 11: Five or fewer Axle Multi-Trailer Trucks — All vehicles with five or fewer axles consisting of three or more units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
28 S	CLASS 12: Six-Axle Multi-Trailer Trucks All six-axle vehicles consisting of three or more units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
Descriptions by	CLASS 13: Seven or More Axle Multi-Trailer Trucks — All vehicles with seven or more axles consisting of three or more units, one of which is a tractor or straight truck power unit.
Descriptions dass	ed on Traffic Monitoring Guide - May 1, 2001; Section 4: Vehicle Classification Monitoring

Descriptions based on Traffic Monitoring Guide - May 1, 2001; Section 4: Vehicle Classification Monitoring http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ohim/tmguide/tmg4.htm#tab4a1



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2023

Functional System Function	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS	COMBINATION- UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.24%	68.18%	14.87%	0.19%	3.91%	12.61%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.26%	72.74%	20.34%	0.23%	4.31%	2.12%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.38%	69.62%	23.65%	0.23%	4.93%	1.19%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.17%	79.39%	11.92%	0.22%	3.27%	5.03%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.27%	84.14%	11.89%	0.21%	2.36%	1.12%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.40%	84.66%	11.35%	0.17%	2.84%	0.58%	100.00%
	Total	0.29%	76.46%	15.67%	0.21%	3.61%	3.78%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

- for Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS) Annual Submission
- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)

July - 2024



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2022

Functional System Description	Functional System Group	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
		MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS	COMBINATION- UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.33%	67.18%	14.66%	0.21%	4.41%	13.21%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.38%	76.71%	16.11%	0.15%	3.57%	3.08%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.57%	73.18%	20.03%	0.33%	4.81%	1.08%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.17%	80.97%	10.48%	0.37%	3.28%	4.73%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.22%	85.76%	10.41%	0.33%	2.24%	1.04%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.47%	86.17%	9.53%	0.68%	2.68%	0.47%	100.00%
	Total	0.36%	78.33%	13.54%	0.35%	3.50%	3.94%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

for Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS) Annual Submission

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)

August - 2023



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2021

Functional System Funct Description	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS	COMBINATION- UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.19%	66.67%	14.44%	1.39%	4.76%	12.55%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.25%	70.12%	19.81%	0.99%	4.95%	3.88%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.47%	67.77%	22.72%	0.87%	5.68%	2.49%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.13%	77.56%	11.92%	0.94%	3.70%	5.75%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.18%	81.45%	12.75%	0.71%	3.25%	1.66%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.31%	81.24%	12.86%	1.10%	3.44%	1.05%	100.00%
	Total	0.26%	74.14%	15.75%	1.00%	4.30%	4.56%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

for Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS) Annual Submission

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)

December - 2022



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2020

'	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT	COMBINATION-	
						TRUCKS	UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.25%	67.66%	14.58%	1.12%	4.22%	12.17%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.23%	73.69%	18.63%	0.81%	3.46%	3.18%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.72%	69.13%	24.39%	0.83%	3.42%	1.51%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.16%	74.78%	13.46%	0.95%	4.39%	6.26%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.33%	79.98%	13.76%	0.73%	3.57%	1.63%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	1.09%	81.58%	11.96%	0.45%	3.28%	1.64%	100.00%
	Total	0.46%	74.47%	16.13%	0.82%	3.72%	4.40%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2019

Functional System	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
Description	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LICHT TRIICKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT	COMBINATION-	
		MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	TRUCKS	UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.28%	71.86%	13.86%	1.62%	2.70%	9.68%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.46%	75.21%	17.83%	0.85%	3.07%	2.58%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.98%	70.26%	23.76%	1.05%	3.19%	0.76%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.15%	77.25%	12.40%	0.86%	3.40%	5.94%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.24%	82.22%	12.78%	0.71%	2.84%	1.21%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.50%	81.51%	13.41%	0.25%	3.06%	1.27%	100.00%
	Total	0.44%	76.39%	15.67%	0.89%	3.04%	3.57%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2018

'	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS	COMBINATION- UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.74%	70.52%	13.68%	1.02%	4.08%	9.96%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.46%	75.65%	17.49%	0.72%	3.02%	2.66%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.92%	72.60%	21.73%	1.01%	3.07%	0.67%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.16%	78.40%	11.94%	0.92%	3.43%	5.15%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.29%	81.53%	12.94%	0.64%	3.25%	1.35%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.75%	78.21%	15.15%	0.73%	3.45%	1.71%	100.00%
	Total	0.55%	76.16%	15.49%	0.84%	3.38%	3.58%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)



Percent of Vehicle by Highway Functional System Group Year 2017

Functional System	Functional System	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5-7	Class 8-13	
Description	Group	MOTORCYCLES	PASSENGER CARS	LIGHT TRUCKS	BUSES	SINGLE-UNIT	COMBINATION-	
		MOTORCICLES	I ASSENGEN CANS	LIGITI TROCKS	DOJEJ	TRUCKS	UNIT TRUCKS	
Rural Interstate	1	0.44%	67.59%	13.44%	0.97%	5.04%	12.52%	100.00%
Rural Arterial	2	0.71%	74.18%	17.94%	0.69%	3.33%	3.15%	100.00%
Rural Others	3	0.82%	72.34%	21.50%	1.04%	3.57%	0.73%	100.00%
Urban Interstate	4	0.19%	78.47%	12.31%	0.87%	3.42%	4.74%	100.00%
Urban Arterial	5	0.27%	82.45%	12.56%	0.63%	2.94%	1.15%	100.00%
Urban Other	6	0.98%	79.37%	14.85%	0.44%	3.66%	0.70%	100.00%
	Total	0.57%	75.74%	15.43%	0.77%	3.66%	3.83%	100.00%

Note: These number reflect the data submitted for Vehicle Summaries to Federal Highway Highway Adminstration

- 1-Rural Interstate
- 2-Rural Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 3-Rural Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)
- 4-Urban Interstate
- 5-Urban Other Arterial (includes Other Freeways & Expressways, Other Principal Arterials, and Minor Arterials)
- 6-Urban Other (includes Major Collectors, Minor Collectors, and Locals)